Claims

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What is claimed is:

- A method for selectively controlling the provision of a call waiting alert
 in response to an incoming call when a user is participating in an active call, comprising:
 - a. receiving an incoming call indication indicative of an incoming call intended for a user's telephone terminal;
 - determining whether to provide a call waiting alert to the user's telephone terminal based on a call waiting rule set, which is customized for the user; and
 - c. providing an instruction instructing a telephony switch whether to provide the call waiting alert to the user's telephone terminal.
- 15 2. The method of claim 1 further comprising receiving information indicating the user is engaged in the active call.
- The method of claim 2 further comprising receiving identifying information identifying a party with whom the user is engaged in the active call.
 - 4. The method of claim 1 further comprising receiving information indicating that the user is no longer participating in the active call.
- The method of claim 1 wherein the instruction is adapted to instruct the telephony switch to provide the call waiting alert.
- 6. The method of claim 1 wherein the instruction is adapted to instruct the telephony switch to forward the incoming call to a voicemail system for the user.
 - 7. The method of claim 1 wherein the instruction is adapted to instruct the telephony switch to send a busy signal to a caller initiating the incoming call.

8. The method of claim 1 further comprising receiving customizing information from the user to customize the call waiting rule set for the user.

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- 9. The method of claim 8 wherein the customizing information is received from a computing device via a packet network.
- The method of claim 8 wherein the customizing information is received
 from a telephony terminal via an interactive voice response system.
 - 11. The method of claim 1 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on information identifying a caller initiating the incoming call.

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- 12. The method of claim 1 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on a type of call associated with the incoming call.
- 20 13. The method of claim 1 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on a party with whom the user is engaged in the active call.
- The method of claim 1 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized
 such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on a time, date, or combination thereof associated with the incoming call.
 - 15. The method of claim 1 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on a relative priority or urgency associated with the incoming call.
 - 16. The method of claim 1 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on previously called parties.

17. The method of claim 1 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on previous callers.

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- 18. The method of claim 1 wherein the incoming call indication is received from the telephony switch.
- 19. A system for selectively controlling the provision of a call waiting alert
 10 in response to an incoming call when a user is participating in an active call comprising:
 - a. a communication interface; and
 - b. a control system operatively associated with the communication interface and adapted to:

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- receive an incoming call indication indicative of an incoming call intended for a user's telephone terminal;
- ii. determine whether to provide a call waiting alert to the user's telephone terminal based on a call waiting rule set, which is customized for the user; and

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- iii. provide an instruction instructing a telephony switch whether to provide the call waiting alert to the user's telephone terminal.
- The system of claim 19 wherein the control system is further adapted
 to receive information indicating the user is engaged in the active call.
 - 21. The system of claim 20 wherein the control system is further adapted to receive information identifying a party with whom the user is engaged in the active call.

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22. The system of claim 19 wherein the control system is further adapted to receive information indicating that the user is no longer participating in the active call.

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- 23. The system of claim 19 wherein the instruction is adapted to instruct the telephony switch to provide the call waiting alert.
- The system of claim 19 wherein the instruction is adapted to instruct the telephony switch to forward the incoming call to a voicemail system for the user.
- The system of claim 19 wherein the control system is further adapted to receive customizing information from the user to customize the call waiting rule set for the user.
 - 26. The system of claim 25 wherein the customizing information is received from a computing device via a packet network.
- 15 27. The system of claim 25 wherein the customizing information is received from a telephony terminal via an interactive voice response system.
 - 28. The system of claim 19 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on information identifying a caller initiating the incoming call.
 - 29. The system of claim 19 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on a type of call associated with the incoming call.
 - 30. The system of claim 19 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on a party with whom the user is engaged in the active call.
- 30 31. The system of claim 19 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on previously called parties.

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- 32. The system of claim 19 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on previous callers.
- 5 33. The system of claim 19 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on a time, date, or combination thereof associated with the incoming call.
- 34. The system of claim 19 wherein the call waiting rule set is customized such that providing the call waiting alert is based at least in part on a relative priority or urgency associated with the incoming call.
 - 35. The system of claim 19 wherein the incoming call indication is received from the telephony switch.
 - 36. A method for selectively controlling the provision of a call waiting alert in response to an incoming call when a user is participating in an active call, comprising:
 - a. detecting an incoming call intended for a user's telephone terminal;
 - determining whether to provide a call waiting alert to the user's telephone terminal based on a call waiting rule set, which is customized for the user; and
 - c. providing the call waiting alert to the user's telephone terminal.